



# PE - Knowledge Organiser

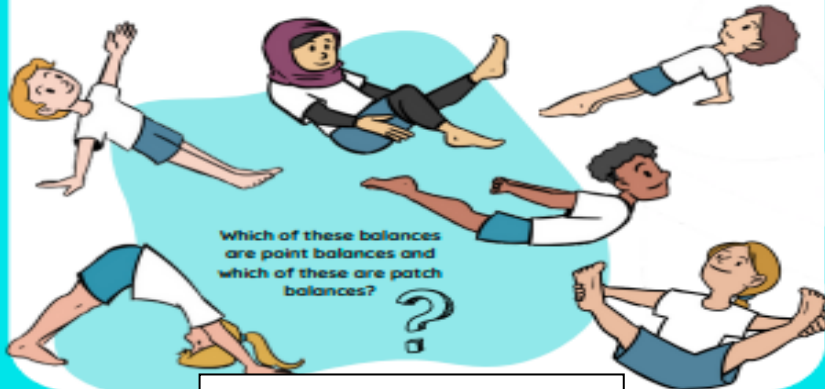
## Year 3 - Autumn 2 - Gymnastics



### Knowledge Organiser Gymnastics Year 3

#### About this Unit

Gymnastics is made up of a range of movement skills including balances, jumps, rolls and shapes. Gymnastics was one of the first Olympic sports and is still an Olympic sport today. Almost all gymnastic events are performed on special equipment, such as rings or bars. This equipment is called apparatus.



Which of these balances are point balances and which of these are patch balances?

#### Powerful Knowledge

- body tension:** squeezing muscles to help to be stable when performing actions
- contrast:** different to one another
- control:** being able to perform a skill with good technique
- direction:** forwards, backwards, sideways
- extend:** to make longer
- flow:** smooth link
- landing position:** a stable position used after jumping
- match:** the same
- matching:** to perform the same action as someone else
- patch:** a large body part
- point:** a small body part
- take off:** the moment a person begins jump



#### Ladder Knowledge



**Shapes:** Use body tension to make your shapes look better.

**Balances:** Make your balances look interesting by using different levels.

**Rolls:** Tuck your chin to your chest in a forward roll. Roll onto the top of your shoulders.

**Jumps:** Change the take off and shape of your jumps to make them look interesting.

#### Movement Skills

- point and patch balances
- jumps
- straight roll
- barrel roll
- forward roll

This unit will also help you to develop other important skills.

**Social** work safely, collaboration, supportive

**Emotional** perseverance, confidence, independence

**Thinking** observe and provide feedback, creativity, select and apply skills

#### Strategy

Use different levels to help make your sequence look interesting.

#### Healthy Participation

- Remove shoes and socks.
- Ensure the space is clear before using it.
- Only jump from apparatus where you see a mat.

If you enjoy this unit why not see if there is a gymnastics club in your local area.

How will this unit help your body?

balance, co-ordination, flexibility, strength



#### Home Learning

Find more games that develop these skills in the Home Learning Active Families tab on [www.getset4education.co.uk](http://www.getset4education.co.uk)

#### Point and Patch

What you need: a soft, flat surface.

#### How to play:

- Create a sequence using three or four balances, include both point and patch balances.
- Add a start and finish position.
- Show a friend or family member.

Remember to hold the balances for five seconds!



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